



NORMAL COLLEGE
CITY OF NEW YORK.

TWENTY-FOURTH

ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT

THURSDAY, JUNE 22ND 1893.

NORMAL COLLEGE
OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK



TWENTY-FOURTH
ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT,



THURSDAY, JUNE 22^D, 1893.

HON. ADOLPH L. SANGER,
Chairman Board of Trustees.

ARTHUR McMULLIN,
Secretary.

THOMAS HUNTER, LL. D.,
President of Normal College.

Executive Committee:

HON. RANDOLPH GUGGENHEIMER,

CHARLES H. KNOX,

CHARLES C. WEHRUM,

THADDEUS MORIARTY,

WILLIAM J. VAN ARSDALE,

MILES M. O'BRIEN,

R. DUNCAN HARRIS,

CHARLES B. HUBBELL,

THOMAS HUNTER,

ADOLPH L. SANGER, ex-officio.

Class of 1893

PROGRAMME.

- I. MUSIC—"How Happy All They," *F. Mendelssohn.*
II. READING OF THE SCRIPTURES, *Rev. John J. Reed, D.D.*
III. MUSIC—"God The All Terrible," - *A. Luoff.*

A CAPELLA

God, the all Terrible, Thou who ordainest,
Thunder Thy clarion and lightning Thy sword,
Show forth Thy pity on high, where Thou reignest,
Give to us peace in our time, O Lord!

God, the Omnipotent, Mighty Avenger,
Watching invisible, judging unheard,
Save us in mercy, Oh, save us from danger,
Give to us peace in our time, O Lord.

- IV. SALUTATORY, - - *Heddie Bachmann.*
V. MUSIC—"WANDERER'S GREETING," - - *F. Abt.*
VI. ADDRESS, - - - *Hon. Adolph L. Sanger*
Chairman Board of Trustees.
VII. QUOTATIONS FROM GRADUATES.
VIII. MUSIC—"Hearts Light as Air," *T. B. Weckerlin.*
NORMAL COLLEGE GLEE CLUB.
IX. THIRD ESSAY, - *Elizabeth F. K. Van Elten.*
Subject—CITY LIFE AS A FACTOR IN EDUCATION.

X. MUSIC—"Distant Bells," - *A. C. Mackenzie.*

Sailing o'er the deep, blue ocean,
Far from loving friends at home,
Who can hear without emotion,
Distant bells across the foam?
Visions flock of well-known faces,
Left behind us on the strand,
E'en the clouds resemble faces,
Sweet and dear to us on land.
Ring on, ring on, ye distant bells!

Music soothes the heart that sorrows,
Bids the rising tear-drops flee;
Strength and hope the mourner borrows
From the wealth of melody.
So, when o'er the deep, blue ocean
We are sailing far from home,
Welcome is that soft emotion,
Born of bells across the foam.
Ring on, ring on, ye distant bells!

XI. FOURTH ESSAY, - *Helen Amelia Parsons.*

Subject—OUR DUTY TO OUR PHYSICAL BEING.

XII. MUSIC—"Fly Forth My Song." - *F. Abt.*

XIII. FIFTH ESSAY, - *Jeannette Shonnard Sewell.*

Subject—RARE MOMENTS.

XIV. MUSIC—"Hours of Rest," - *F. Hiller.*

XV. SIXTH ESSAY, - *L. Marie Peirce.*

Subject—PROMETHEUS.

XVI. MUSIC—"Loving Forever," - *G. Money.*

Ah! the days of joyous childhood
When we play'd beside the stream,
They linger in our memory
Like some delightful dream.
By rills in woods and meadows green
The time too swiftly sped;
We disagreed, but often, too,
To one another said:
"Loving forever, loving more and more,
Love grows, each moment, deeper than before,
Hear me, oh! hear me, darling, fondly say:
Thee, and thee only, I shall love for aye."

Ah! that streamlet's flowing music
Oft recalls those tender words,
We hear them warbled daintily
By silver-noted birds;
But 'tis not bird or streamlet bright
That now delights the ear,
Ah, no! the loves of childhood's day
And this sweet song we hear:
"Loving forever, loving more and more,
Love grows, each moment, deeper than before,
Hear me, oh! hear me, darling, fondly say:
Thee, and thee only, I shall love for aye."

XVII. QUOTATIONS FROM GRADUATES.

XVIII. MUSIC—"Charity," - *G. Rossini.*

SOLO AND CHORUS, - Normal College Glee Club.

SOLO, - - - Miss Loretta Ryan.

XIX. AWARD OF LICENSES, - *Supt. John Jasper.*

XX. SEVENTH ESSAY, - - *Clara Byrnes.*

XXI. MUSIC—"Kind Words," - - *G. Mangold.*

Pure thoughts expressed like jewels shine,
And gentle words are roses sweet,
And all is blest, if not divine,
Where these harmonious graces meet.

Such gems and flowers are not of earth,
The light and fragrance they impart,
Faint symbols of their heav'nly birth,
Spring from God's home a loving heart.

O loving heart! O gentle voice!
Rich gifts of him who loves us all,
Your very names make men rejoice,
And smile amid their earthly thrall.

XXII. AWARD OF DIPLOMAS, - *President Hunter.*

XXIII. COLLEGE SONG—"The Good Ship Alma Mater."
G. Mangold.

Words by Helen Gray Cone, Class of '76.

GRADUATES.

The good ship, Alma Mater, rides at anchor in the bay,
With all her colors flying in the summer wind to-day;
Four years she stoutly bore us, but now the ocean's past,
And in the hoped-for haven she has landed us at last.

O good ship, Alma Mater, we bid farewell to thee,
Stand stately in the harbor, ride queen-like on the sea.
May never storm come nigh thee, may never tempest make
Thy mighty masts to quiver, thine oaken sides to shake.

O you who sailed before us, in the good ship long ago,
We follow'd where you led us, stars above and sea below;
You led us like a beacon that lit the seething foam,
And led us like the glitter of a star that pointed home.

O you who shall come after, we give you all God-speed,
Stand by the Alma Mater and serve her at her need,
Till you, too, pass the billows that hold you from the shore,
Till you, too, ride at anchor, and plough the waves no more.

O good ship, Alma Mater, a long farewell at last,
We're hopeful for the future, we're grateful for the past,
Sail on thro' sunny waters ; with more than lips can tell
Of sorrow at our parting, we speak the last farewell.

XXIV. AWARD OF MEDALS AND PRIZES,

Hon. Randolph Guggenheimer.

XXV. VALEDICTORY,

Clara Aub.

XXVI. MUSIC—"America."

My country ! 'tis of thee,
Sweet land of liberty,
Of thee I sing ;
Land where our fathers died,
Land of the pilgrim's pride ;
From every mountain side,
Let freedom ring.

Our fathers' God ! to Thee,
Author of liberty,
To Thee we sing.
Long may our land be bright
With freedom's holy light,
Protect us by Thy might,
Great God, our King.

CLASS HONORS.

OTTENDORFER GOLD MEDAL,

For Proficiency in German.

MARTHA I. SCHMIDT.

Honorable Mention—HEDWIG HILKER, BARBARA CHUDOBA, LOUISE KNEUPFER.

OTTENDORFER SILVER MEDAL,

For the Greatest Progress in German.

MARION E. WATKINS.

Honorable Mention—LILLIE ULLMANN, SARAH BLOCK, KITTIE ANDERSON.

KELLY SILVER MEDAL,

For Methods of Teaching.

HEDDIE BACHMANN.

Honorable Mention—ISABEL GOURLIE, SARAH McLAIN.

KELLY BRONZE MEDAL,

For Methods of Teaching.

LIZZIE C. RICHARDSON.

Honorable Mention—BARBARA CHUDOBA, MARION WATKINS.

KANE GOLD MEDAL,

For Physiology.

HEDDIE BACHMANN.

Honorable Mention—BARBARA CHUDOBA and OTTILIE WOLLENHAUPT,
JOSEPHINE HOLLAND and ELIZABETH RICHARDSON.

HUNT GOLD MEDAL,
For Latin.

BARBARA CHUDOBA.

Honorable Mention—OTTILIE WOLLENHAUPT, HEDDIE BACHMANN, JOSEPHINE HOLLAND.

FIRST PRIZE FOR FRENCH,
A Gold Watch.

HEDDIE BACHMANN.

Honorable Mention—JULIA ARONSTEIN, OTTILIE WOLLENHAUPT, JOSEPHINE HOLLAND.

SECOND PRIZE FOR FRENCH,
\$40 in Gold. Hon. Wm. Wood.

CATHARINE C. ROBINSON.

Honorable Mention—ANNA RAEBEL, AUGUSTA BRENZINGER, LILLIE LAUTERBACH.

RANDOLPH GUGGENHEIMER PRIZE,
A Gold Watch. For English Literature.

HEDDIE BACHMANN.

Honorable Mention—SARAH McLAIN, SOPHIE M. HECKERT, LILLIE LAUTERBACH.

PRESIDENT ADOLPH L. SANGER'S PRIZE,
Books. To the Valedictorian, (Academic Department.)

CLARA AUB.

LIBBIE VAN ARSDALE MEMORIAL PRIZE,
For Progress in Music, (Academic Department.)

MARTHA SCHMIDT.

Honorable Mention—MARY COSTIGAN, ANNA RAEBEL, BARBARA CHUDOBA.

COMMISSIONER CHARLES C. WEHRUM'S PRIZE,
\$25 in Gold. For Literature.

CLARA AUB, (Academic Class.)

Honorable Mention—MABEL TAYLOR, ROSA DAVIDSON, ELIZABETH VAN ELTON.

HONOR STUDENTS

CLARA AUB.....98	4-22	ANNA K. KENNEDY.....95	14-22
ELIZABETH F. K. VAN ELTEN.98		CONSTANCE M. REMY.....95	14-22
HEDDIE BACHMANN.....97	15-20	MARIE T. WIDMAYER....95	14-22
ROSA DAVIDSON.....97	10-22	ELIZABETH C. RICHARDSON.95	10-20
HELEN AMELIA PARSONS...97	9-22	CORA MICHELbacher.....95	9-22
MABEL HAMILTON TAYLOR..97	7-22	EVELYN WALKER.....95	7-22
ALEXANDRINE C. SPOR.....97	6-22	OTTLIE L. WOLLENHAUPT.95	5-20
JEANNETTE S. SEWELL.....97	5-22	CAROLINE M. DITHRIDGE...95	1-22
EDNA MARTHA COWAN....97	4-22	BERTHA FISCHLOWITZ....95	1-22
FLORA PRICE.....96	21-22	JESSIE ADELAIDE POWNALL..95	
BARBARA E. CHUDOBA.....96	14-20	AGNES BLATT.....95	
GERTRUDE A. COHEN...96	15-22	BLANCHE ELKUS.....95	
CLARA BYRNES.....96	12-22	GERTRUDE E. KERWIN.....95	
REGINA DREICER.....96	11-22	SARAH G. WALL.....95	
DOROTHEA TERBRICH...96	10-22	JULIA ARONSTEIN.....95	
CORA EVELYN KNOX.....96	5-22	LILLIE ULLMAN.....95	
L. MARIE PEIRCE.....95	21-22	PAULINE M. WESTCOTT...95	
JOSEPHINE R. HOLLAND ..95	16-20	FANNY D. GILLET.....95	
ANNA A. BURKE.....95	17-22	ANNA A. RAEBEL...95	
JOY ASHTON REED.....95	17-22	FRANCES ECKMAN.....95	

POST GRADUATES

MANUAL TRAINING CLASS

DAISY K. APPELL,	HINDA KORN,	AGNES McDONALD,
ANNA BRADLEY,	ADDIE N. LA COSTE,	CAMILLA G. PELL,
GERTRUDE L. CARLSON,	RACHEL LEVY,	MARGARET E. STANLNY.
REGINA COWEN,	CLARA IRENE MILLER,	

KINDERGARTEN CLASS

ETHEL CLARK,	CATHARINE T. HALPIN,	ANNA M. KENNEDY,
ELIZABETH MARY EGAN,	EMILY HYAMS,	MARY DEANE KNOX.

BACHELORS OF ARTS

AC^v.

Althause, Mary F.	Hibberd, Eva E.
Barmore, Mary Helena	Johnson, Augusta May
Bellinger, Lucy F.	Kaliske, Florence S.
Bick, Tillie	Kaufman, Josephine V.
Blatt, Agnes	Kennedy, Anna K.
Burke, Anna A.	Knox, Cora E.
Cavanagh, Cecilia M.	Knox, Jennie M.
Clapp, Grace E.	Le Brun, Louise M.
Clark, Catharine	MacIntyre, Willetta W.
Cleary, Annie L.	Mars, May F.
Cohen, Gertrude A.	Michelbacher, Cora
Curtis, Effie G.	Miller, Helen J.
Davidson, Rosa	Murphy, Margaret E.
Denholm, Jeannette F.	Niver, Berniece Hallis
Downey, Evangeline	O'Neill, Adeline M.
Dreicer, Regina	Peirce, L. Marie
Eckman, Frances	Price, Flora
Elkus, Blanche	Putnam, Eloise
Elkus, Savilla A.	Reed, Joy Ashton
Farley, Esther V.	Skinner, Julia E.
Fishblatt, Henrietta,	Sohn, Belle L.
Friedman, Estelle	Spor, Alexandrine C.
Galland, Edna	Straub, Angeline
Gans, Helen	Van Elten, Elizabeth F. K.
Gunderson, Margaret	Weil, Minna A.
Gillet, Fanny D.	Westcott, Pauline M.
Haines, Jennie Enilada	White, Mabel M.
Hatfield, Amy L.	

BC^v.

Alcoke, Florence Mannell
 Appell, Louise Blanche
 Aub, Clara
 Barnes, Edith May
 Bein, Hedwig, P.
 Bishop, Mary Louise
 Brackett, Mary Morrell
 Brown, Catharine Elizabeth
 Bryant, Agnes
 Burnett, Adelaide
 Byrnes, Clara
 Carss, Elizabeth
 Clayton, Florence
 Condron, Mary A.
 Corbett, Harriet I.
 Cowan, Edna Martha
 Cross, Maude E.
 Day, Mary E.
 Dithridge, Caroline M.
 Dithridge, Louisa Mary
 Ferguson, Helen
 Fischlowitz, Bertha
 Forchheimer, Estelle
 Fulton, Margaret
 Glover, Sarah Gertrude
 Groulx, Alice Claire
 Hollwegs, Katherine
 Keily, Cecilia A.
 Kerwin, Gertrude Evelina
 Klee, Lillian B.

Lepage, Berthe M.
 Lynch, Helen Campbell
 Macmillan, Lily
 Maher, Mary Rebecca
 McKenna, Mary A.
 Michelbacher, Ruth
 Ott, Clara A.
 Parsons, Helen Amelia
 Peterson, Ellā
 Phillips, Winnifred H.
 Pownall, Jessie Adelaide
 Putney, Eva C.
 Remy, Constance Mary
 Rosenthal, Bertha
 Runyon, Harriet
 Schuessler, Rosalia C.
 Sewell, Jeannette Shonnard
 Smith, Ada May
 Smith, Helen Marguerite
 Snow, Lillian M.
 Stone, Mabel
 Taylor, Mabel Hamilton
 Tebrich, Dorothea
 Theise, Fannie
 Tone, Mary T. A. J.
 Volk, Sarah E.
 Volkel, Minnie
 Walker, Evelyn
 Widmayer, Marie T. B.

A^{iv.}

Aaron, Martha
 Bachmann, Heddie
 Bedell, Julia Ida
 Bell, Anna H.
 Bell, Eleanor Louise
 Brenzinger, Augusta C.
 Burns, H. Louise
 Butler, Grace F.
 Campbell, May Belle
 Carter, Jennie Gray
 Cleary, Mary Gertrude
 Colyer, Margaret R.
 Contencin, Eleanor Marie
 Cumming, Nellie
 de Varona, Bertha Luisa
 Doon, Laura E.
 Fisher, Jennie M.
 Fraser, Jessie Bristow
 Gumble, Alice Taylor
 Hale, Agnes Genevieve
 Halley, Fannie
 Haney, Kate N.

Hansee, Annie
 Hardy, E. Belle
 Horner, Blanche E.
 McCormick, Agnes M.
 Mendel, Nettie
 Moore, Ruth B.
 Mullin, Marguerite C.
 Mundy, Marcelline
 Nooney, Annie F.
 O'Neill, Mary Gertrude
 Osborne, Mary G.
 Patrick, Florence
 Raebel, Anna A.
 Rohinson, Catherine C.
 Rodier, Marie Grace
 Scott, Mabel
 Shea, Hannah Agnes
 Shore, Katharine Marie
 Smith, Gussie L.
 Wall, Sarah G.
 Ward, Georgia C.

B^{iv.}

Allen, Esmeralda
 Arnold, Emily A.
 Brosman, Mary
 Brull, Mary A.
 Calvin, Mary A.
 Cohen, Annie
 Charles, Ida M.
 Costigan, Mary Kathryn
 Daly, Kathrine

Murphy, Annie G.
 Murphy, Eliza M.
 McNamara, Mary E. T.
 O'Connell, Lucy L.
 Peterson, Louise W.
 Furple, Amelia G.
 Purple, Frances Minerva
 Reid, Caroline Smith
 Reid, Jennie A.

Dodworth, Arline
Donohue, Frances L.
Dougherty, Frances
Dunham, Abbie Ford
Eben, Dorothy
Finn, Mary F.
Gourlie Isabel L.
Holland, Josephine R.
Hyman, Esther
Kennedy, Flora J.
Levison, May
Mackey, Lillian R.
Maloy, Julia
Moore, Sarah L.
Mullin, Irene Fabri
Munson, Lillian E.

Reston, Lottie
Robinson, Eloise
Rohse, Jennie H.
Rothschild, Blanche
Solomon, Gussie
Sharpe, Mary U.
Shiels, Elizabeth V.
Smith, Helen T.
Smith, May
Smith, Thomasena V.
Watts, Julia de P.
Waugh, Agnes
Weiuberg, Phoebe
Wollenhaupt, Ottilie L.
Woolf, Carrie

C^{iv}.

Acker, Daisy
Antonius, Lily D.
Benedict, Eloise T.
Blaedel, Minnie
Block, Leonora
Christlein, Freda E.
Chuck, Juliet
Chudoba, Barbara E.
Chudoba, Caroline S.
Cody, Katherine F.
Cohen, Sadie
Degenhardt, A. Marie
Delaney, Agnes C.
Dennerlein, Mary
Driscoll, Margaret T.
Eadie, A. Constance

Jerkowski, Helen
Kalisher, Harriet
Kavannagh, Emily Irene
Kelly, M. Loretta
Knüpfer, Louise E.
Lubben, Margaret M.
Mahoney, Katharine De Chantal
McCaw, Margaret
McCue, Mary Margaret
McLain, Sarah E.
Miller, Ella
Montgomery, Jennie
Morris, Henrietta
Neidlinger, Josephine H.
Estelle, Osborn
Reynolds, E. Mercy

Eifler, Pauline A.
Flynn, Mary E.
Fogal, Catherine
Gormley, Margaret I.
Grant Caroline M.
Greenbaum, Sadie
Healy, Alice A.
Hilker, Hedwig W. D.
Holsten, Garrie R.
Hunzinger, Lucie

Rich, Dora N.
Richardson, Elizabeth C.
Robertson, Eleanor Gertrude
Roncoli, Sara Catherine
Schmidt, Martha I.
Schramm, Mary
Straus, Emma
Strickland, Florence C.
Stutz, Charlotte
Weinberg, Ella L.

D^{iv.}

Aronstein, Julia
Barry, Helen C.
Birney, Anna L.
Brett, Mary E. C.
Calkin, Litta C.
Connor, Agnes M.
Cooley, Anna M.
Cunningham, Jennie S.
Curtiss, Agnes B.
Dalton, Nellie
Dowd, Mary A.
Grosskopf, Frida S.
Hall, M. Martha
Heller, Bessie B.
Holm, Mary L.
Hurrell, Grace C.
Kavanagh, Lucie C.
Kearney, Isabel F.
Kendall, Bertha M.
Kittle, Blanche Agnes
Lauterbach, Lillie
Mahler, Miriam

McCallum, Dora E.
McGibney, Eliza
McPherson, Evelyn
Mifflin, Madeline R.
Moroney, Kate M.
Overton, Edith M.
Rae, Margaret I.
Ramsay, Emma M.
Robertson, Edith A.
Scallon, Rose E.
Shultz, Anna M.
Stewart, M. Adelaide
Stowell, Grace G.
Smith, Jeanne A.
Swarthout, Lucetta A.
Thomson, Mabel
Tynan, Lallie Josephine
Waldron, Annie L.
Williamson, Jennie L.
Wolf, Rosa
Zacharias, Hattie

E^{iv}.

Adler, Sarah	Meade, Mary Frances Genevieve
Alexander, Johanna	Nicholson, Agnes Gertrude
Anderson, Kitty	O'Donnell, Alice Cecile
Block, Sarah	Osborne, Mary Anastatia
Brown, Ray Miller	Patrick, Florence Josephine
Busse, Martha L.	Pearce, Emma Collins
Cahn, Birdie	Perry, Mary A.
Crawford, Eunice	Price, Alice McKenzie,
Folkart, Sara A.	Pyne, Rosina Isabel
Garry, Josephine Loretta	Ritchie, Annie C.
Graham, Harriet Elizabeth	Rooney, Margaret V.
Harris, Mary R.	Rosenbaum, Hattie
Hawkins, Mabel Thorp	Sandman, Ida
Heckert, Sophie M.	Scanlon, Teresa
Hunt, Margaret Mary	Scott, Sadie L.
Irving, Charlotte Hume	Smith, Catherine
Johnston, Louise Latimer	Stern, Jennie R.
Kerr, Mary F.	Sullivan, Elizabeth M.
Lawler, Katherine Helen	Sullivan, Mary Teresa,
Lawler, Mary Frances	Toerner, Helene V.
Lorsch, Minnie G.	Ullmann, Lillie
Lovelyn, Gertrude Alma	Watkins, Marion E.
McCarron, M. Ambrosia G.	Westerfield, Anna Teresa
McCarthy, Anna V.	Wood, Miriam Ramplin
McCutchan, Jennie A.	

